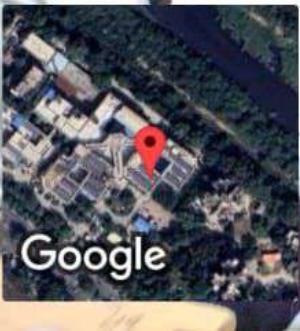




**GPS Map Camera**



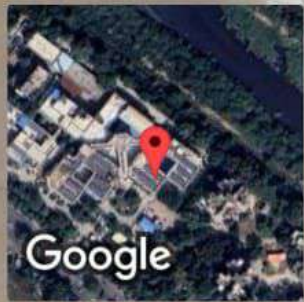
New Delhi, Delhi, India

D11, Sector 15, Sector 15A, Rohini, New Delhi, Delhi, 110089, India

Lat 28.727862°

Long 77.126463°

12/08/24 03:01 PM GMT +05:30





**GPS Map Camera**

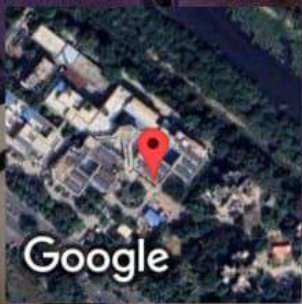
New Delhi, Delhi, India

D11, Sector 15, Sector 15A, Rohini, New Delhi, Delhi, 110089, India

Lat 28.727796°

Long 77.126405°

12/08/24 02:44 PM GMT +05:30



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